<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constitutional protection</th>
<th>Statutory protection</th>
<th>Privacy Enforcement</th>
<th>Identity Cards and Biometrics</th>
<th>Data-sharing</th>
<th>Visual surveillance</th>
<th>Communication interception</th>
<th>Communication Data Retention</th>
<th>Government Access to Data</th>
<th>Workplace monitoring</th>
<th>Surveillance of Medical, Financial, and Movement</th>
<th>Border and trans-border issues</th>
<th>Leadership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UK, Australia, Singapore, Malaysia</td>
<td>South Africa, Japan, India, U.S., Singapore</td>
<td>South Africa, Japan, Brazil, India, Philippines, U.S., Taiwan, Singapore, Russia, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Belgium, Poland, Spain, Netherlands, Switzerland, Bulgaria, Lithuania, UK, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Czech Republic</td>
<td>Belgium, Czech Republic, Finland, Austria, Netherlands, Denmark, France, U.S., Singapore, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Hungary, Lithuania, US, Switzerland, UK, Norway, Russia, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Greece, Hungary, Italy, Czech Republic, Poland, Spain, Cyprus, Netherlands, Bulgaria, Lithuania, UK, New Zealand, India, Philippines, U.S., Thailand, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Slovenia, Germany, Italy, Ireland, Poland, Hungary, Lithuania, UK, South Africa, Russia, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Slovakia, Sweden, Denmark, France, China, Malaysia</td>
<td>Sweden, Lithuania, US, Singapore</td>
<td>Spain, Sweden, Denmark, UK, Australia, Israel, Brazil, Norway, U.S., Thailand, Taiwan, Russia, Malaysia</td>
<td>Denmark, France, UK, Iceland, Switzerland, Japan, Australia, Israel, Norway, U.S., Taiwan, Russia, Malaysia</td>
<td>Hungary, Luxembourg, Germany, Belgium, Ireland, Spain, Austria, Netherlands, Sweden, France, UK, Japan, U.S., Taiwan, Singapore, Russia, China</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Countries with the worst records
- UK, Australia, Singapore, Malaysia
- South Africa, Japan, India, U.S., Singapore
- South Africa, Japan, Brazil, India, Philippines, U.S., Taiwan, Singapore, Russia, China, Malaysia
- Belgium, Poland, Spain, Netherlands, Switzerland, Bulgaria, Lithuania, UK, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Czech Republic
- Belgium, Czech Republic, Finland, Austria, Netherlands, Denmark, France, U.S., Singapore, China, Malaysia
- Hungary, Lithuania, US, Switzerland, UK, Norway, Russia, China, Malaysia
- Greece, Hungary, Italy, Czech Republic, Poland, Spain, Cyprus, Netherlands, Bulgaria, Lithuania, UK, New Zealand, India, Philippines, U.S., Thailand, China, Malaysia
- Slovenia, Germany, Italy, Ireland, Poland, Hungary, Lithuania, UK, South Africa, Russia, China, Malaysia
- Slovakia, Sweden, Denmark, France, China, Malaysia
- Sweden, Lithuania, US, Singapore
- Spain, Sweden, Denmark, UK, Australia, Israel, Brazil, Norway, U.S., Thailand, Taiwan, Russia, Malaysia
- Denmark, France, UK, Iceland, Switzerland, Japan, Australia, Israel, Norway, U.S., Taiwan, Russia, Malaysia
- Hungary, Luxembourg, Germany, Belgium, Ireland, Spain, Austria, Netherlands, Sweden, France, UK, Japan, U.S., Taiwan, Singapore, Russia, China
Consistently upholds human rights standards
Significant protections and safeguards
Adequate safeguards against abuse
Some safeguards but weakened protections
Systemic failure to uphold safeguards
Extensive surveillance societies
Endemic surveillance societies

Map of Surveillance Societies around the world

Map developed from http://english.freemap.jp